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assigned a docket number and thereafter the proceeding will be referred to by such number. Written notice of the assignment of hearing to a Judge will promptly be given to the parties.

§ 904.202 Filing of documents.

(a) Pleadings, papers, and other documents in the proceeding must be filed in conformance with §904.3 directly with the Judge, with copies served on all other parties. Pleadings, papers, and other documents pertaining to administrative review under §904.273 must be filed with the Administrator, with copies served on all other parties.

(b) Unless otherwise ordered by the Judge, discovery requests and answers will be served on the opposing party and need not be filed with the Judge.

§ 904.203 Appearances.

A party may appear in person or by or with counsel or other representative.

§ 904.204 Duties and powers of Judge.

The Judge has all powers and responsibilities necessary to preside over the parties and the proceeding, to hold prehearing conferences, to conduct the hearing, and to make the decision in accordance with these regulations and 5 U.S.C. 554 through 557, including, but not limited to, the authority and duty to do the following:

(a) Rule on a request to participate as a party in the proceeding by allowing, denying, or limiting such participation (such ruling will consider views of the parties and be based on whether the requester could be directly and adversely affected by the decision and whether the requester can be expected to contribute materially to the disposition of the proceedings):

tion of the proceedings);
(b) Schedule the time, place, and manner of conducting the pre-hearing conference or hearing, continue the hearing from day to day, adjourn the hearing to a later date or a different place, and reopen the hearing at any time before issuance of the decision, all in the Judge's discretion, having due regard for the convenience and necessity of the parties and witnesses;

(c) Schedule and regulate the course of the hearing and the conduct of the participants and the media, including the power to close the hearings in the interests of justice; seal the record from public scrutiny to protect privileged information, trade secrets, and confidential commercial or financial information; and strike testimony of a witness who refuses to answer a question ruled to be proper;

- (d) Administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses:
- (e) Rule on discovery requests, establish discovery schedules, and, whenever the ends of justice would thereby be served, take or cause depositions or interrogatories to be taken and issue protective orders under § 904.240(d);
- (f) Rule on motions, procedural requests, and similar matters;
- (g) Receive, exclude, limit, and otherwise rule on offers of proof and evidence:
- (h) Examine and cross-examine witnesses and introduce into the record on the Judge's own initiative documentary or other evidence;
- (i) Rule on requests for appearance of witnesses or production of documents and take appropriate action upon failure of a party to effect the appearance or production of a witness or document ruled relevant and necessary to the proceeding; as authorized by law, issue subpoenas for the appearance of witnesses or production of documents;
- (j) Require a party or witness at any time during the proceeding to state his or her position concerning any issue or his or her theory in support of such position:
- (k) Take official notice of any matter not appearing in evidence that is among traditional matters of judicial notice; or of technical or scientific facts within the general or specialized knowledge of the Department of Commerce as an expert body; or of a non-privileged document required by law or regulation to be filed with or published by a duly constituted government body; or of any reasonably available public document; *Provided*, That the parties will be advised of the matter noticed and given reasonable opportunity to show the contrary;
- (l) For stated good reason(s), assess a penalty *de novo* without being bound by the amount assessed in the NOVA;